

# Abstracts

## Theory of Gyrotron Traveling-Wave Amplifiers

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Q.F. Li, S.Y. Park and J.L. Hirshfield. "Theory of Gyrotron Traveling-Wave Amplifiers." 1986 *Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques* 34.10 (Oct. 1986 [T-MTT] (Special Issue on New and Future Applications of Microwave Systems)): 1044-1058.

A unified single-mode theory is developed for the gyrotron traveling-wave amplifier (gyro-TWA) at harmonics of electron gyro frequency, both in linear and nonlinear regimes. The theory is applicable to a wide class of waveguide cross sections and waveguide modes; it can also be useful for arbitrary harmonic numbers and with the generalized electron beam model. The waveguide fields are expanded into series of multipoles about the electron guiding centers. A general dispersion equation is derived. Some numerical examples of the gain-frequency curves of gyro-TWA's with out-ridged, magnetron-type, rectangular and circular waveguides are computed by employing the results of kinetic theory.

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